



20 July 2026

(26-5221)

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Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures

Original: English

NOTIFICATION

1. Notifying Member: <u>JAPAN</u> If applicable, name of local government involved:
2. Agency responsible: Consumer Affairs Agency (CAA)
3. Products covered (provide tariff item number(s) as specified in national schedules deposited with the WTO; ICS numbers should be provided in addition, where applicable): • Meat and edible meat offal (HS codes: 02.01, 02.02, 02.03, 02.04, 02.05, 02.06, 02.07, 02.08 and 02.09) • Dairy produce, birds' eggs and natural honey (HS codes: 04.01, 04.07, 04.08 and 04.09) • Animal originated products (HS code: 05.04) • Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers (HS codes: 07.01, 07.02, 07.04, 07.06, 07.09, 07.10 and 07.14) • Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit (HS codes: 08.01, 08.02, 08.04, 08.05, 08.08, 08.09, 08.10, 08.11 and 08.14) • Mate and spices (HS codes: 09.03, 09.04, 09.05, 09.06, 09.07, 09.08, 09.09 and 09.10) • Cereals (HS codes: 10.01, 10.05 and 10.06) • Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit (HS codes: 12.01, 12.02, 12.06 and 12.07) • Animal or vegetable fats and oils (HS codes: 15.01, 15.02 and 15.06)
4. Regions or countries likely to be affected, to the extent relevant or practicable: ☒ All trading partners ☐ Specific regions or countries:
5. Title of the notified document: Revision of the Specifications and Standards for Foods, Food Additives, Etc. under the Food Sanitation Act (Revision of agricultural chemical residue standards). Language(s): English. Number of pages: 3 https://members.wto.org/crnattachments/2026/SPS/JPN/26_03784_00_e.pdf
6. Description of content: Proposal of maximum residue limits (MRLs) for the following agricultural chemical: Pesticide/Veterinary drug: Carbaryl.
7. Objective and rationale: ☒ food safety, ☐ animal health, ☐ plant protection, ☐ protect humans from animal/plant pest or disease, ☐ protect territory from other damage from pests.
8. Is there a relevant international standard? If so, identify the standard: ☒ Codex Alimentarius Commission (e.g. title or serial number of Codex standard or related text): Pesticide/Veterinary drug Residues in Food and feed – Pesticide/Veterinary drug Index – 8 – Carbaryl

☐ ☐ ☐	World Organization for Animal Health (OIE) (e.g. Terrestrial or Aquatic Animal Health Code, chapter number): International Plant Protection Convention (e.g. ISPM number): None
Does this proposed regulation conform to the relevant international standard? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
	If no, describe, whenever possible, how and why it deviates from the international standard: Asparagus, Tomato, Pimiento (sweet pepper), Citrus natsudaikai (whole), Tomato juice and Tomato paste: Although the Codex Alimentarius Commission (CAC) has set the MRL for Asparagus, Tomato, Pimiento (sweet pepper), Citrus natsudaikai (whole), Tomato juice and Tomato paste at 15 ppm, 5 ppm, 5 ppm, 15 ppm, 3 ppm and 10 ppm, respectively, CAA proposes not setting the MRLs for these commodities. During the review process, CAA conducted the risk assessment of the chemical by adapting additional toxicological information from the Food Safety Commission. Our assessment indicates the short-term dietary exposure will exceed the limit of ARfD if CAA adopts the Codex MRLs for these commodities. Since supervised trials data from other countries for these commodities are not available, CAA has decided not to establish the MRLs for these commodities. Orange (including navel orange) and Grapefruit: As the CAC has set the MRLs for Orange (including navel orange) and Grapefruit at 15 ppm, CAA carried out the risk assessment of the chemical with additional toxicological information from the Food Safety Commission. As a result, it is found that the short-term dietary exposure will exceed the limit of ARfD, provided that CAA adopts the Codex MRLs for these commodities. Instead, CAA has established the MRLs for these commodities at 5 ppm based on the supervised trials data from abroad, ensuring sufficient consumer safety.
9.	Other relevant documents and language(s) in which these are available: Food Sanitation Act (available in English at: https://www.japaneselawtranslation.go.jp/ja/laws/view/3687). When adopted, these MRLs are to be published in Kampo (Official Government Gazette) (available in Japanese).
10.	Proposed date of adoption (dd/mm/yy): As soon as possible after the final date of the comment period. Proposed date of publication (dd/mm/yy): As soon as possible after the final date of the comment period.
11.	Proposed date of entry into force: ☐ Six months from date of publication, and/or (dd/mm/yy): These proposed standards will take effect after a certain period of grace. ☐ Trade facilitating measure
12.	Final date for comments: ☒ Sixty days from the date of circulation of the notification and/or (dd/mm/yy): 18 September 2026. Comments only to updated MRLs (marked with black circles and/or white circles in attached annexes). Agency or authority designated to handle comments: ☐ National Notification Authority, ☒ National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body:
13.	Text(s) available from: ☐ National Notification Authority, ☒ National Enquiry Point. Address, fax number and e-mail address (if available) of other body: Japan Enquiry Point International Trade Division Economic Affairs Bureau Ministry of Foreign Affairs Fax: +(81 3) 5501 8343 E-mail: enquiry@mofa.go.jp